Upper Feather River Integrated Regional Water Management Plan Proposition 50 Grant Agreement No. 4600007650

Project Performance & Monitoring Report

Project No./Name: Sierra Valley IRWM Project

Project Proponent: Feather River Land Trust, County of Plumas

Progress Report No.: 3

Reporting Period: 2020

Date of Post-Performance Report: 5/7/2021

Project Specific Output Signatures								
	Yes	No		Comments				
Was a stream restoration plan		\boxtimes						
implemented for the project area?								
Was a grazing plan implemented?	\boxtimes							
Was the native plant restoration plan								
implemented?								
Were off-stream water sources for cattle	\boxtimes							
developed and maintained?								
Project Specific Outcome Indicators								
	Yes	No		Comments				
How many acres of wetlands were	\boxtimes			500+ acres have been protected since				
enhanced and managed?				post project completion. Key				
				partnerships with Point Blue, Audubon,				
				Ducks Unlimited and NRCS have enabled				
				FRLT to protect and enhance wetlands.				
How many acres of non-native plants were	\boxtimes			100+ acres have been improved.				
eradicated and native plants restored?								
Were stream and grazing conditions	\boxtimes			FRLT along with its close partnership				
improved as a result of the project?				have continued to restrict and adjust the				
				duration for when livestock are present				
				on the property. See narrative for detail.				
How many feet/miles of wildlife friendly	\boxtimes			Over 18,000 feet of post project fencing				
fencing was installed/repaired along				has been replaced and improved. FRLT				
riparian areas?				has moved to smooth wire fencing				
				whenever possible on the Sierra Valley				
				Preserve.				
Did you meet the goal of your project? If	\boxtimes			We continue to leverage additional				
yes, please provide a brief description				resources through our partnership with				
stating how you achieved this goal. If no,				NRCs, Point Blue, and Norther Sierra				
please comment as to why the goal was				Partnership. Millions of dollars have been				
not achieved.				raised and more currently being secure				
				to ensure the long-term management				
				and protection of the Sierra Valley				
				Preserve.				

Other Standard Reporting Requirements: P	lease	indica	te o	other monitoring/reporting requirements					
Other Standard Reporting Requirements: Please indicate other monitoring/reporting requirements you may already be required to do independent from DWR contractual obligations. For example:									
CDPH Title 22 Ch. 15 "Domestic Water Quality AND Monitoring Regulations," NPDES, GAMA,									
CASGEM, or other internal reporting requirements that may yield valuable data.									
	Yes	No		Comments					
		\boxtimes							
What Upper Feather River IRWM Plan Obje	octivos			nroject address to support					
What Upper Feather River IRWM Plan Objectives did your project address to support implementation of the Plan?									
	Yes	No		Comments					
Restore natural hydrologic functions	\boxtimes			See narrative for detail.					
Reduce potential for catastrophic wildland									
fires in the Region									
Balance the needs of forest health, habitat	\boxtimes			FRLT has prioritized habitat protection on					
preservation, fuels reduction, forest fire				the Sierra Valley Preserve and continue					
prevention, and economic activity in the				to work with NRCS for securing Wetland					
Upper Feather River Region				Reserve Easements on the property.					
Build communications and collaboration	\boxtimes			See narrative for detail.					
among water resources stakeholders in									
the Region									
Work with Department of Water		\boxtimes							
Resources to develop strategies and									
actions for the management, operation,									
and control of the State Water Project									
facilities in the Upper Feather River									
Watershed in order to increase water									
supply, recreational and environmental									
benefits to the Region									
Encourage municipal service providers to		\boxtimes							
participate in regional water management									
actions that improve water supply and									
water quality									
Continue to actively engage in FERC		\boxtimes							
relicensing of hydroelectric facilities in the									
Region									
Address economic challenges of municipal		\boxtimes							
service providers to serve customers									
Protect, restore, and enhance the quality	\boxtimes			See narrative for detail.					
of surface and groundwater resources for									
all beneficial uses, consistent with the									
Central Valley Regional Water Control									
Board Basin Plan									
Address water resources and wastewater		\boxtimes	1						
needs of Disadvantaged Communities									
(DACs) and Native Americans									

Coordinate management of recharge	\boxtimes		See narrative below.
areas and protect groundwater resources			
Improve coordination of land use and	\boxtimes		See narrative below.
water resources planning			
Maximize agricultural, environmental and		\boxtimes	
municipal water use efficiency			
Effectively address climate change	\mathbb{X}		See narrative below.
adaptation and/or mitigation in water			
resource management			
Improve efficiency and reliability of water		\boxtimes	
supply and other water-related			
infrastructure			
Enhance public awareness and	\boxtimes		See narrative below.
understanding of water management			
issues and needs			
Address economic challenges of	\boxtimes		See narrative below.
agricultural producers			
Work with counties, communities, and		\boxtimes	
groups to make sure staff capacity exists			
for actual administration and			
implementation of grant funding			

1. Summary of the operations of the project.

In 2015, the Sierra Valley Integrated Regional Water Management (IRWM) Project (Project) implemented several aspects of the Natural Resources Conservation Society (NRCS) Ranch Management Plan on the 575-acre Maddalena Ranch property, located along the Middle Fork of the Feather River (MFFR): improving wet meadow/irrigated pasture management to enhance existing wetlands and waterfowl habitat, to increase groundwater infiltration, and to eliminate surface irrigation water discharge into the MFFR. Specifically, the Project installed approximately 8,500 feet of permanent riparian fencing around a 60-acre wetland to exclude the area from cattle grazing and to provide a riparian buffer strip between irrigated pasture and the MFFR; installed approximately 6,000 feet of cross-fencing; replaced three weir/water control structures to control erosion and improve irrigation efficiency; and installed a well, water storage tank, two solar-powered pumps, and associated plumbing and troughs to provide off-river water for cattle. Goat grazing was also utilized to remove nonnative plant species. Additionally, 50 acres of meadow/wetlands were reseeded with native grasses in areas protected by cattle exclusion fencing.

2. Discuss project benefits to water quality, water supply, and the environment.

The Feather River Land Trust (FRLT) was able to achieve the following results:

- Installation of over 18,000 ft. (and counting) of wildlife friendly fencing (mainly two strand electric fencing) that protected riparian habitat. This prevented cattle from entering water ways and thereby protecting nesting bird habitat, native plants, streambanks, water quality, ground water recharge and sediment erosion.
- Installation of three (and more to be installed) shallow livestock wells- kept cattle out of streams and surface water flowing downstream without the risk of sediment or other potential impacts that come with cattle entering the stream channel.
- Leveraging additional support from Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS) that assisted with augmenting Proposition 50 funded revegetation efforts and that funded the installation of three water control structures that allowed FRLT to slow surface flows and re-water the wet meadow habitat and thereby improving ground water recharge, meadow grasses recovery, and habitat for nesting birds. For 2019-2020 NRCS has been in the planning phases to repair a diversion structure that will greatly improve wetland habitat. The planned repairs are scheduled for fall of 2021.
- FRLT continues with its ongoing Invasive weed control to stop the expansion of tall whitetop, Canada thistle, bull thistle and medusa head into the wet meadow and wetland habitat. It is well documented that invasive weeds effect the shallow ground water table due to their deep tap roots. FRLT has used a diverse approach with the use of targeted grazing (goats, cattle), mowing, flooding (using newly installed water control structures) and herbicide treatment.
- The increase of native vegetation in the wetland channel has substantially improved and our recent wildlife monitoring efforts with Plumas Audubon and Point Blue who have documented improved nesting habitat for birds.
- Improved wildlife habitat, native plant recovery, and improved groundwater recharge described above has been fully integrated with sustainable cattle grazing on the FRLT property through improved rotational grazing opportunities that were enabled by Proposition funding for additional fencing, off stream water development, and invasive species removal.

3. Comparison and explanation of any differences between expected versus actual project success in meeting IRWM priorities as stated in the original IRWM Implementation Grant application.

The Project goals were originally focused on 575 acres and now are building from IRMP priorities, Proposition 50 and NRCS funded successes to the now 2,500-acre Sierra Valley Preserve. FRLT continues to work with the Sierra Valley Ground Water Management District (SVGMD), the Department of Water Resources (DWR) Water Master, and nonprofits and public agencies in the watershed to build a shared vision for sustainable land and water management in the Sierra Valley.

4. Summary of any additional costs and/or benefits deriving from the project.

The FRLT was able to continue work with NRCS and has been able to expand upon the work originally started with this project. This has allowed FRLT to bring in Point Blue, Plumas Audubon and other consultants to assist with improving restoration and management goals on the property.

Some of our recent accomplishments include:

- Purchase of three adjacent parcels to the Maddalena property, expanding the total ownership to 2,500 acres, now named Sierra Valley Preserve.
- FRLT acquired the Decker Dam. This dam has allowed FRLT to improve more than 200 acres of wetland habitat for nesting birds, by creating and extending the duration of wet meadow habitat through the summer. The dam is scheduled for improvements with recently secured NRCS funds for 2021.
- An additional 10,000 feet of new wildlife friendly riparian fences installed.
- New solar livestock wells have been installed. An additional off-site well is planned 2022.
- Planning for a third phase of revegetation along the wetland area with NRCs for 2022
- Begun soil, vegetation and bird studies on the 2,500-acre Preserve.
- Expanded recreational opportunities to local schools and visitors with improved trails, seating areas, signage, guided outings, and visitor facilities. Through the Northern Sierra Partnership, FRLT has been able to raise more than \$6 million dollars to build visitor facilities and improve access to the preserve. In 2021, FRLT will begin building a new visitor center, trails, and enhance wildlife viewing for future generations.

5. Additional information relevant to or generated by the continued operation of the project.

The project allowed FRLT the ability to leverage additional support that continues today. All the existing project work is currently operating, and our Proposition 50 funded project successes have been expanded through subsequent funding to the larger Sierra Valley Preserve. The FRLT is scheduled to build a visitor center, trails, and other facilities in 2021-2022 that will allow the community and visitors to explore and learn about the importance of wetland habitat in the Upper Feather River Watershed. The FRLT continues to be an active partner in the development of a Groundwater Sustainability Planning (GSP) grant for the Sierra Valley including procuring seed funds to help the Sierra Valley Groundwater Management District develop the GSP grant application.

"Prop 50 gave us a solid footing and now we can fly!"

You can discover more about the Sierra Valley Preserve by visiting:

https://www.frlt.org/blog/sierra-valley-preserve-conservation-story/